

ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE APPROVAL

NUMBER A-500-5190200960 Version: 1.0 Issue Date: February 7, 2023

Pursuant to section 20.3 of the Environmental Protection Act, Revised Statutes of Ontario (R.S.O.) 1990, c. E. 19 and subject to all other applicable Acts or regulations this Environmental Compliance Approval is issued to:

CHAR BIOCARBON INC.

789 DON MILLS ROAD 403 TORONTO ONTARIO M3C 1T5

For the following site:

2 Allanburg Road , Thorold, THOROLD, ONTARIO, CANADA, L2V 3Z5

You have applied under section 20.2 of Part II.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, R.S.O. 1990, c. E. 19 (Environmental Protection Act) for approval of:

Description Section

A renewable natural gas and biochar production facility, consisting of the following processes and support units:

- feed handling;
- pyrolysis system;
- biocarbon handling;
- gas cleaning;
- methanation process;
- one (1) natural gas-fired staged air cyclonic thermal oxidizer for the treatment of syngas during emergency situations, having a thermal input rating of 3.6 million kilojoules per hour, discharging to the air at a volumetric flow rate of 5.51 cubic metres per second, at a temperature of 400 degrees Celsius, through a stack having an exit diameter of 0.61 metres, extending 17.4 metres above grade;
- two (2) natural gas-fired staged air cyclonic thermal oxidizers for the treatment of syngas during emergency situations, each having a thermal input rating of 49.4 million kilojoules per hour, discharging to the air at a volumetric flow rate of 16.9 cubic metres per second, at a temperature of 400 degrees Celsius, through individual stacks having an exit diameter of 2.5 metres, extending 17.4 metres above grade;

including the Equipment and any other ancillary and support processes and activities, operating at a Facility Production Limit of up to 35,000 tonnes of clean *Woodwaste* per year discharging to the air as described in the Original ESDM Report.

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this environmental compliance approval, the following definitions apply:

- 1. "ACB list" means the document entitled "Air Contaminants Benchmarks (ACB) List: Standards, guidelines and screening levels for assessing point of impingement concentrations of air contaminants", as amended from time to time and published by the Ministry and available on a Government website;
- 2. "Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration" means a concentration accepted by the Ministry as not likely to cause an adverse effect for a Compound of Concern that,
 - a. is not identified in the ACB list, or
 - b. is identified in the ACB list as belonging to the category "Benchmark 2" and has a concentration at a Point of Impingement that exceeds the concentration set out for the contaminant in that document.

With respect to the Original ESDM Report, the Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration for a Compound

of Concern mentioned above is the concentration set out in the Original ESDM Report;

- "Acoustic Assessment Report" means the report, prepared in accordance with Publication NPC-233 and Appendix A of the Basic Comprehensive User Guide, by Stephen Kuchma of Northern Applied Sciences Inc. and dated September 8, 2022 submitted in support of the application, that documents all sources of noise emissions and Noise Control Measures present at the Facility, as updated in accordance with Condition 5 of this Approval;
- 4. "Acoustic Assessment Summary Table" means a table prepared in accordance with the Basic Comprehensive User Guide summarising the results of the Acoustic Assessment Report, as updated in accordance with Condition 5 of this Approval;
- 5. "Approval" means this entire Environmental Compliance Approval and any Schedules to it;
- 6. "Basic Comprehensive User Guide" means the Ministry document titled "Basic Comprehensive Certificates of Approval (Air) User Guide" dated March 2011, as amended;
- 7. "Company" means Char Biocarbon Inc., a subsidiary of Char Technologies Ltd., that is responsible for the construction or operation of the Facility and includes any successors and assigns in accordance with section 19 of the EPA;
- 8. "Compound of Concern" means a contaminant that is described in paragraph 4 subsection 26 (1) of O. Reg. 419/05, namely, a contaminant that is discharged from the Facility in an amount that is not negligible;
- 9. "Description Section" means the section on page one of this Approval describing the Company's operations and the Equipment located at the Facility and specifying the Facility Production Limit for the Facility;
- 10. "Director" means a person appointed for the purpose of section 20.3 of the EPA by the Minister pursuant to section 5 of the EPA;
- 11. "District Manager" means the District Manager of the appropriate local district office of the Ministry, where the Facility is geographically located;
- 12. "Emission Summary Table" means a table described in paragraph 14 of subsection 26 (1) of O. Reg. 419/05;
- 13. "Environmental Assessment Act" means the Environmental Assessment Act. R.S.O. 1990, c.E.18;
- 14. "EPA" means the Environmental Protection Act, R.S.O. 1990, c.E.19;
- 15. "Equipment" means equipment or processes described in the ESDM Report, this Approval and in the Schedules referred to herein and any other equipment or processes;
- 16. "Equipment with Specific Operational Limits" means the staged air cyclonic thermal oxidizers and any Equipment related to the thermal oxidation of waste or waste derived fuels, fume incinerators or any other Equipment that is specifically referenced in any published Ministry document that outlines specific operational guidance that must be considered by the Director in issuing an Approval;
- 17. "ESDM Report" means the most current Emission Summary and Dispersion Modelling Report that describes the Facility. The ESDM Report is based on the Original ESDM Report and is updated after the issuance of this Approval in accordance with section 26 of O. Reg. 419/05 and the Procedure Document;
- 18. "Facility" means the entire operation located on the property where the Equipment is located;
- 19. "Facility Production Limit" means the production limit placed by the Director on the main product(s) or raw materials

used by the Facility;

- 20. "Highest Ranking Person" means the highest ranking person regularly present at the Facility who has management responsibilities relating to the Facility.
- 21. "Log" means a document that contains a record of each change that is required to be made to the ESDM Report and Acoustic Assessment Report, including the date on which the change occurred. For example, a record would have to be made of a more accurate emission rate for a source of contaminant, more accurate meteorological data, a more accurate value of a parameter that is related to a source of contaminant, a change to a Point of Impingement and all changes to information associated with a Modification to the Facility that satisfies Condition 2;
- 22. "Minister" means the Minister of the Environment, Conservation and Parks or such other member of the Executive Council as may be assigned the administration of the EPA under the Executive Council Act;
- 23. "Ministry" means the ministry of the Minister;
- 24. "Modification" means any construction, alteration, extension or replacement of any plant, structure, equipment, apparatus, mechanism or thing, or alteration of a process or rate of production at the Facility that may discharge or alter the rate or manner of discharge of a Compound of Concern to the air or discharge or alter noise or vibration emissions from the Facility;
- 25. "Noise Control Measures" means measures to reduce the noise emissions from the Facility and/or Equipment including, but not limited to, silencers, acoustic louvres, enclosures, absorptive treatment, plenums and barriers. It also means the noise control measures specified in the Acoustic Assessment Report.
- 26. "O. Reg. 419/05" means Ontario Regulation 419/05: Air Pollution Local Air Quality, made under the EPA;
- 27. "Organic Matter" means organic matter having carbon content expressed as equivalent methane;
- 28. "Original ESDM Report" means the Emission Summary and Dispersion Modelling Report which was prepared in accordance with section 26 of O. Reg. 419/05 and the Procedure Document by Altech Environmental Consulting Ltd. and dated September 1, 2022 submitted in support of the application, and includes any changes to the report made up to the date of issuance of this Approval;
- 29. "Point of Impingement" has the same meaning as in section 2 of O. Reg. 419/05;
- 30. "Point of Reception" means Point of Reception as defined by Publication NPC-300;
- 31. "Procedure Document" means Ministry guidance document titled "Procedure for Preparing an Emission Summary and Dispersion Modelling Report" dated March 2018, as amended;
- 32. "Processes with Significant Environmental Aspects" means the Equipment which, during regular operation, would discharge one or more contaminants into the air in an amount which is not considered as negligible in accordance with section 26 (1) 4 of O. Reg. 419/05 and the Procedure Document;
- 33. "Publication NPC-207" means the Ministry draft technical publication "Impulse Vibration in Residential Buildings", November 1983, supplementing the Model Municipal Noise Control By-Law, Final Report, published by the Ministry, August 1978, as amended;
- 34. "Publication NPC-233" means the Ministry Publication NPC-233, "Information to be Submitted for Approval of Stationary Sources of Sound", October, 1995, as amended;
- 35. "Publication NPC-300" means the Ministry Publication NPC-300, "Environmental Noise Guideline, Stationary and Transportation Sources Approval and Planning, Publication NPC-300", August 2013, as amended;
- 36. "Schedules" means the following schedules attached to this Approval and forming part of this Approval namely:
 - Schedule 1 Supporting Documentation
- 37. "Thermal Oxidizer" means the three (3) staged air cyclonic thermal oxidizers used to treat syngas during emergency situations.
- 38. "Toxicologist" means a qualified professional currently active in the field of risk assessment and toxicology that has a

combination of formal university education, training and experience necessary to assess contaminants;

- 39. "Woodwaste" has the same meaning as in Ontario Regulation 347 R.R.O. 1990, as amended, that is not contaminated with salt or leaded paints/coatings; and
- 40. "Written Summary Form" means the electronic questionnaire form, available on the Ministry website, and supporting documentation, that documents the activities undertaken at the Facility in the previous calendar year.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

You are hereby notified that this environmental compliance approval is issued to you subject to the terms and conditions outlined below:

1. GENERAL

- 1. Except as otherwise provided by this Approval, the Facility shall be designed, developed, built, operated and maintained in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Approval and in accordance with the following Schedules attached hereto:
- Schedule 1 Supporting Documentation

2. LIMITED OPERATIONAL FLEXIBILITY

- 1. Pursuant to section 20.6 (1) of the EPA and subject to Conditions 2.2 and 2.3 of this Approval, future construction, alterations, extensions or replacements are approved in this Approval if the future construction, alterations, extensions or replacements are Modifications to the Facility that:
 - a. are within the scope of the operations of the Facility as described in the Description Section of this Approval;
 - b. do not result in an increase of the Facility Production Limit above the level specified in the Description Section of this Approval; and
 - c. result in compliance with the performance limits as specified in Condition 4.
- 2. Condition 2.1 does not apply to,
 - a. the addition of any new Equipment with Specific Operational Limits or to the Modification of any existing Equipment with Specific Operational Limits at the Facility; and
 - b. Modifications to the Facility that would be subject to the Environmental Assessment Act.
- 3. Condition 2.1 of this Approval shall expire ten (10) years from the date of this Approval, unless this Approval is revoked prior to the expiry date. The Company may apply for renewal of Condition 2.1 of this Approval by including an ESDM Report and an Acoustic Assessment Report that describe the Facility as of the date of the renewal application.

3. **REQUIREMENT TO REQUEST AN ACCEPTABLE POINT OF IMPINGEMENT CONCENTRATION**

- 1. Prior to making a Modification to the Facility that satisfies Condition 2.1.a and 2.1.b, the Company shall prepare a proposed update to the ESDM Report to reflect the proposed Modification.
- 2. The Company shall request approval of an Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration for a Compound of Concern if the Compound of Concern is not identified in the ACB list as belonging to the category "Benchmark 1" and a proposed update to an ESDM Report indicates that one of the following changes with respect to the concentration of the Compound of Concern may occur:
 - a. The Compound of Concern was not a Compound of Concern in the previous version of the ESDM Report and
 - i. the concentration of the Compound of Concern exceeds the concentration set out for the contaminant in the ACB list; or

- ii. the Compound of Concern is not identified in the ACB list; or
- b. The concentration of the Compound of Concern in the updated ESDM Report exceeds the higher of,
 - i. the most recent Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration, and
 - ii. the concentration set out for the contaminant in the ACB list, if the contaminant is identified in that document.
- 3. The request required by Condition 3.2 shall propose a concentration for the Compound of Concern and shall contain an assessment, performed by a Toxicologist, of the likelihood of the proposed concentration causing an adverse effect at Points of Impingement.
- 4. If the request required by Condition 3.2 is a result of a proposed Modification described in Condition 3.1, the Company shall submit the request, in writing, to the Director at least 30 days prior to commencing to make the Modification. The Director shall provide written confirmation of receipt of this request to the Company.
- 5. If a request is required to be made under Condition 3.2 in respect of a proposed Modification described in Condition 3.1, the Company shall not make the Modification mentioned in Condition 3.1 unless the request is approved in writing by the Director.
- 6. If the Director notifies the Company in writing that the Director does not approve the request, the Company shall,
 - a. revise and resubmit the request; or
 - b. notify the Director that it will not be making the Modification.
- 7. The re-submission mentioned in Condition 3.6 shall be deemed a new submission under Condition 3.2.
- 8. If the Director approves the request, the Company shall update the ESDM Report to reflect the Modification.
- 9. Condition 3 does not apply if Condition 2.1 has expired.

4. PERFORMANCE LIMITS

- 1. Subject to Condition 4.2, the Company shall not discharge or cause or permit the discharge of a Compound of Concern into the air if,
 - a. the Compound of Concern is identified in the ACB list as belonging to the category "Benchmark 1" and the discharge results in the concentration at a Point of Impingement exceeding the Benchmark 1 concentration; or
 - b. the Compound of Concern is not identified in the ACB list as belonging to the category "Benchmark 1" and the discharge results in the concentration at a Point of Impingement exceeding the higher of,
 - i. if an Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration exists, the most recent Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration, and
 - ii. the concentration set out for the contaminant in the ACB list, if the contaminant is identified in that document.
- 2. Condition 4.1 does not apply if the benchmark set out in the ACB list has a 10-minute averaging period and no ambient monitor indicates an exceedance at a Point of Impingement where human activities regularly occur at a time when those activities regularly occur.
- 3. The Company shall implement the Noise Control Measures as outlined in the Acoustic Assessment Report.
- 4. The Company shall ensure that the Noise Control Measures are properly maintained and continue to provide the acoustic performance outlined in the Acoustic Assessment Report.
- 5. The Company shall ensure that the noise emissions from the Facility comply with the limits set out in Ministry Publication NPC-300.

- 6. The Company shall ensure that the vibration emissions from the Facility comply with the limits set out in Ministry Publication NPC-207.
- 7. The Company shall operate any Equipment with Specific Operational Limits approved by this Approval in accordance with the Original ESDM Report and Condition 10.

5. DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

- 1. The Company shall maintain an up-to-date Log.
- 2. No later than June 30 in each year, the Company shall update the Acoustic Assessment Report and shall update the ESDM Report in accordance with section 26 of O. Reg. 419/05 so that the information in the reports is accurate as of December 31 in the previous year.
- 3. The Company shall make the Emission Summary Table (see section 27 of O. Reg. 419/05) and Acoustic Assessment Summary Table available for examination by any person, without charge, by posting it on the Internet or by making it available during regular business hours at the Facility.
- 4. The Company shall, within three (3) months after the expiry of Condition 2.1 of this Approval, update the ESDM Report and the Acoustic Assessment Report such that the information in the reports is accurate as of the date that Condition 2.1 of this Approval expired.
- 5. Conditions 5.1 and 5.2 do not apply if Condition 2.1 has expired.

6. WRITTEN SUMMARY FORM

- 1. Subject to Condition 6.2, the Company shall prepare, and make available to the Ministry upon request, no later than August 31 of each year, a Written Summary Form signed by the Highest Ranking Person.
- 2. Condition 6.1 does not apply if:
 - a. Condition 2.1 has expired; and

b. the Written Summary Form has been completed for the year in which Condition 2.1 expired.

7. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

- 1. The Company shall prepare and implement, not later than three (3) months from the date of this Approval, operating procedures and maintenance programs for all Processes with Significant Environmental Aspects, which shall specify as a minimum:
 - a. frequency of inspections and scheduled preventative maintenance;
 - b. procedures to prevent upset conditions;
 - c. procedures to minimize all fugitive emissions;
 - d. procedures to prevent and/or minimize odorous emissions;
 - e. procedures to prevent and/or minimize noise emissions; and
 - f. procedures for record keeping activities relating to the operation and maintenance programs.
- 2. The Company shall ensure that all Processes with Significant Environmental Aspects are operated and maintained in accordance with this Approval, the operating procedures and maintenance programs.
- 3. Only Woodwaste as defined by this Approval may be used in the production process.

8. COMPLAINTS RECORDING AND REPORTING

- 1. If at any time, the Company receives an environmental complaint from the public regarding the operation of the Equipment approved by this Approval, the Company shall take the following steps:
 - a. Record and number each complaint, either electronically or in a log book. The record shall include the

following information: the time and date of the complaint and incident to which the complaint relates, the nature of the complaint, wind direction at the time and date of the incident to which the complaint relates and, if known, the address of the complainant.

- b. Notify the District Manager of the complaint within two (2) business days after the complaint is received, or in a manner acceptable to the District Manager.
- c. Initiate appropriate steps to determine all possible causes of the complaint, and take the necessary actions to appropriately deal with the cause of the subject matter of the complaint.
- d. Complete and retain on-site a report written within five (5) business days of the complaint date. The report shall list the actions taken to appropriately deal with the cause of the compliant and set out steps to be taken to avoid the recurrence of similar incidents.

9. RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Any information requested by any employee in or agent of the Ministry concerning the Facility and its operation under this Approval, including, but not limited to, any records required to be kept by this Approval, shall be provided to the employee in or agent of the Ministry, upon request, in a timely manner.
- 2. Unless otherwise specified in this Approval, the Company shall retain, for a minimum of five (5) years from the date of their creation all reports, records and information described in this Approval, including,
 - a. a copy of the Original ESDM Report and each updated version;
 - b. a copy of each version of the Acoustic Assessment Report;
 - c. supporting information used in the emission rate calculations performed in the ESDM Reports and Acoustic Assessment Reports;
 - d. the records in the Log;
 - e. copies of each Written Summary Form prepared under Condition 6.1 of this Approval;
 - f. records of maintenance, repair and inspection of Equipment related to all Processes with Significant Environmental Aspects; and
 - g. all records related to environmental complaints made by the public as required by Condition 8 of this Approval.

10. THERMAL OXIDIZER

- 1. The Company shall operate the Thermal Oxidizer in such a manner that:
 - a. The combustion chamber shall be preheated to a minimum 850 degrees Celsius prior to introducing the emissions for destruction;
 - b. The temperature in the combustion chamber, is maintained at a minimum of 850 degrees Celsius at all times, when the Thermal Oxidizer is in operation;
 - c. The residence time of the combustion gases in the combustion chamber of the Thermal Oxidizer shall not be less than 2 seconds at a temperature of 850 degrees Celsius minimum;
 - d. the concentration of Organic Matter in the flue gas of the Thermal Oxidizer, being an average of ten measurements taken at approximately one minute intervals, shall not be greater than 100 parts per million by volume, measured on an undiluted bases.
- 2. The Company shall maintain on-site a written or digital record of each time the Thermal Oxidizer is used to treat syngas. The record shall include, as a minimum, the following:
 - a. The date, time and duration the Thermal Oxidizer was used to treat syngas;
 - b. The amount of syngas treated;

c. The reason the Thermal Oxidizer was used to treat syngas; and

d. Description of corrective actions taken.

11. REVOCATION OF PREVIOUS APPROVALS

1. This Approval replaces and revokes all Certificates of Approval (Air) issued under section 9 EPA and Environmental Compliance Approvals issued under Part II.1 EPA to the Facility in regards to the activities mentioned in subsection 9(1) of the EPA and dated prior to the date of this Approval.

REASONS

The reasons for the imposition of these terms and conditions are as follows:

1. COMPLAINTS RECORDING AND REPORTING PROCEDURE

Condition No. 8. is included to require the Company to respond to any environmental complaints regarding the operation of the Equipment, according to a procedure that includes methods for preventing recurrence of similar incidents and a requirement to prepare and retain a written report.

2. REVOCATION OF PREVIOUS APPROVALS

Condition No. 11 is included to identify that this Approval replaces all Section 9 Certificate(s) of Approval and Part II.1 Approvals in regards to the activities mentioned in subsection 9(1) of the EPA and dated prior to the date of this Approval.

3. GENERAL

Condition No. 1 is included to require the Approval holder to build, operate and maintain the Facility in accordance with the Supporting Documentation in Schedule 1 considered by the Director in issuing this Approval.

4. LIMITED OPERATIONAL FLEXIBILITY, REQUIREMENT TO REQUEST AN ACCEPTABLE POINT OF IMPINGEMENT CONCENTRATION AND PERFORMANCE LIMITS

Conditions No. 2, 3 and 4 are included to limit and define the Modifications permitted by this Approval, and to set out the circumstances in which the Company shall request approval of an Acceptable Point of Impingement Concentration prior to making Modifications. The holder of the Approval is approved for operational flexibility for the Facility that is consistent with the description of the operations included with the application up to the Facility Production Limit. In return for the operational flexibility, the Approval places performance based limits that cannot be exceeded under the terms of this Approval. Approval holders will still have to obtain other relevant approvals required to operate the Facility, including requirements under other environmental legislation such as the Environmental Assessment Act.

5. DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Condition No. 5 is included to require the Company to maintain ongoing documentation that demonstrates compliance with the performance limits as specified in Condition 4 of this Approval and allows the Ministry to monitor on-going compliance with these performance limits. The Company is required to have an up to date ESDM Report and Acoustic Assessment Report that describe the Facility at all times and make the Emission Summary Table and Acoustic Summary Table from these reports available to the public on an ongoing basis in order to maintain public communication with regard to the emissions from the Facility.

6. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

Condition No. 6 is included to require the Company to provide a yearly Written Summary Form to the Ministry, to assist the Ministry with the review of the site's compliance with the EPA, the regulations and this Approval.

7. OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Conditions No. 7 and 10 are included to require the Company to properly operate and maintain the Processes with Significant Environmental Aspects to minimize the impact to the environment from these processes.

8. RECORD KEEPING REQUIREMENTS

Condition No. 9 is included to require the Company to retain all documentation related to this Approval and provide access to employees in or agents of the Ministry, upon request, so that the Ministry can determine if a more detailed review of compliance with the performance limits as specified in Condition 4 of this Approval is necessary.

APPEAL PROVISIONS

In accordance with Section 139 of the *Environmental Protection Act*, you may by written notice served upon me and the Ontario Land Tribunal, within 15 days after the service of this notice, require a hearing by the Tribunal. You must also provide notice to, the Minister of the Environment, Conservation and Parks in accordance with Section 47 of the *Environmental Bill of Rights, 1993* who will place notice of your appeal on the Environmental Registry. Section 142 of the *Environmental Protection Act* provides that the notice requiring the hearing ("the Notice") shall state:

- I. The portions of the environmental compliance approval or each term or condition in the environmental compliance approval in respect of which the hearing is required, and;
- II. The grounds on which you intend to rely at the hearing in relation to each portion appealed.

The Notice should also include:

- I. The name of the appellant;
- II. The address of the appellant;
- III. The environmental compliance approval number;
- IV. The date of the environmental compliance approval;
- V. The name of the Director, and;
- VI. The municipality or municipalities within which the project is to be engaged in.

And the Notice should be signed and dated by the appellant.

This Notice must be served upon:

* Further information on the Ontario Land Tribunal's requirements for an appeal can be obtained directly from the Tribunal at: Tel: (416) 212-6349 or 1 (866) 448-2248, or <u>www.olt.gov.on.ca</u>

This instrument is subject to Section 38 of the *Environmental Bill of Rights, 1993*, that allows residents of Ontario to seek leave to appeal the decision on this instrument. Residents of Ontario may seek leave to appeal within 15 days from the date this decision is placed on the Environmental Registry. By accessing the Environmental Registry at <u>ero.ontario.ca</u>, you can determine when the leave to appeal period ends.

The above noted activity is approved under s.20.3 of Part II.1 of the Environmental Protection Act.

Dated at Toronto this 7th day of February, 2023

Nancy Orpana

Director

appointed for the purposes of Part II.1 of the Environmental Protection Act

c: Andrew White, CHAR BIOCARBON INC. Noor Alif, Altech Environmental Consulting Ltd.

The following schedules are a part of this environmental compliance approval:

Supporting Documentation

- 1. Environmental Compliance Approval Application, dated September 6, 2002, signed by Andrew White and submitted by the Company;
- 2. Emission Summary and Dispersion Modelling Report, prepared by Altech Environmental Consulting Ltd., dated September 1, 2022.;
- 3. Acoustic Assessment Report prepared by Stephen Kuchma of Northern Applied Sciences Inc., dated September 8, 2022.
- 4. Additional information submitted by email by Ethan Jiao of Altech Environmental Consulting Ltd., dated December 6, 2022.